



# Mekong Wetlands Biodiversity Conservation and Sustainable Use Programme

## SIXTH QUARTERLY PROGRESS REPORT

OCTOBER - DECEMBER 2005

### PROGRAMME OVERVIEW

#### Introduction

This is the sixth quarterly progress report for the MWBP, produced for the Programme Management Committee meeting on 7 February 2006. It covers the period from October - December 2005. The full progress report of activities taken from the database will follow once editing has been completed. This summary report highlights achievements and constraints experienced during the quarter.

#### Activity Highlights and Achievements (arranged by “Story”)

##### A. Let the River Flow:

##### Environmental flows

- The MRC’s IBFM team of specialists met in November to integrate and consolidate the reports. The prediction of the impact of three different flow regime changes on environment and peoples livelihoods was completed (IBFM report no. 8)
- MWBP/IUCN received reports from phase 2 of the MRC IBFM meeting and next steps are being taken for fuller engagement in Phase 3. An inception workshop will be held in the end of February 2006 and discussions are currently taking place for complementary activities in the Songkhram River basin and in the Upper Mekong to contribute positively to the overall IBFM programme as well activities within Phase 3.
- “Flow: The Essentials of Environmental Flows” is being translated into six Mekong Regional languages. The Chinese version is almost complete while the others are expected by June 2006. The translations are being coordinated by multi-stakeholder working groups from each country who spend time discussing the key concepts of environmental flows and the proper wording for translations.
- IUCN WANI presented a paper on environmental flows at the Mekong River Commission’s Integrated Water Resources Management (IWRM) conference in November 2005 in Chiang Rai, Thailand.

##### Cambodia

- IUCN WANI is also in discussions with NGOs in Cambodia about hosting an EIA workshop on recent studies conducted by Nordic Consultants in the 3-S region and advancing the environmental flows concept as an entry point to negotiated rivers. In addition, discussions will soon commence on initiating E-flows in the Sekong River in Attapeu.

##### Lao PDR - Upper Mekong:

- The Upper Mekong team has been preparing two reports for the project. The first is a 2005 data report from the March and September missions and the second is a synthesis report

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CAMBODIA



LAO PDR



THAILAND



VIETNAM





incorporating findings and highlights of key issues over the last two years. Both reports are expected to be finalised by end of February 2006 in time for presentation at the Lao National Environment Committee meeting in March 2006.

- IUCN and MWBP met with the Environmental Research Institute/STEA to debrief on the September assessment and to discuss next steps. A formal debriefing seminar will be held on 8 February 2006 with Senior Lao government officials to discuss the findings from the project.
- IUCN-MWBP is also in the planning stages for a 2006 workplan to continue activities in the Upper Mekong.
- Linkages are being made to activities in Thailand around the proposed conservation zone of the Khong Pi Luang Rapid in Chiang Khong, Chiang Rai Province and IUCN-MWBP will co-host a festival in the end of February to discuss these issues as well as those relevant to the giant catfish.

#### **Thailand –**

- The UNDP Trac funding proposal features opportunities for learning and capacity-building around e-flows in Thailand and a workshop will be held in the first quarter of 2006.
- In the Songkhram River basin, the idea of an ecosystems and E-Flow approaches was moved forward through the establishment of a Provincial Wetland Management Committee (to oversee wetland demarcations and other issues) in Nakhon Phanom Province and it is intended to expand this to three neighbouring provinces.
- Discussions have commenced on implementing an environmental flows assessment of which funds will be contributed by IUCN WANI. Linkages are currently being made with IWMI to provide technical assistance and with WUP-FIN who are carrying out modelling work in the area.

#### **Vietnam**

- In the Huong River Basin, IUCN and partners are moving forward with phase 2 of environmental flows and are in the process of securing adequate funds for a more substantial project.

#### **B. Flagships for Biodiversity**

##### Species Conservation Action Planning:

Wetland conservation through the flagship species action planning process making significant progress.

- **Giant Mekong Catfish**

- Regional workshop for action plan development held in partnership with a range of Global and regional partners in November in Phnom Penh.
- Various decisions on conservation measures have been made in Cambodia and Thailand which include designation of Kon Pi Luang rapids (Thailand) as a conservation area and Dai Fishery # 2 (Cambodia) being used only for research purposes.
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- **Irrawaddy Dolphins**
  - In partnership with WWF Cambodia and the Department of Fisheries, a range of activities have been undertaken in support of implementation of the Dolphin Strategy – ranging from policy to education and awareness, research and monitoring and community based dolphin conservation work.
  - In Partnership with James Cook University, we have completed Dolphin surveys in the Vietnamese Mekong.
- **Sarus Crane –**
  - A large waterbird meeting was organized in Phnom Penh in October attended by regional and global experts. An overview of the status and issues affecting the key wetland habitats of the large waterbirds was discussed.
- **Siamese Crocodiles –** Following up on work in Cambodia, Viet Nam and Lao PDR.

#### Wetland Mapping and Information Management

- MRC has developed a unified basin-wide wetland map derived from national data sets was created with updated layers for Thailand and Viet Nam Delta.
- Landuse of Cambodia (national data set) was tested for suitability to represent wetland habitats in Cambodia (found to be unsuitable, with an accuracy of less than 50% at the test site)
- Completed a mapping procedure (semi-automated classification of optical satellite images with ground survey verification and accuracy assessment) at all four demonstration sites. These are now in draft form.
- Framework to hold wetland biophysical and value data, 'SWAMP' (Simple Wetland Archive Management Program) developed and currently contains a habitat module populated with field data from five wetland sites thorough the basin.
- Development of the Wetland Map Service (WMS) with basinwide wetland maps at two levels of detail (classification) and associated GIS layers are now integrated in the WMS along with wetland site and habitat information and images from SWAMP. Finalised demonstration site maps will also be added (currently only Stung Treng draft). There are links to the Ramsar site information pages (Stung Treng and Songkhram) and links to the MWBP site web pages, providing broader information on the wetlands and MWBP activities.
- It is intended that the Wetland Map Service through the MRC-IS portal should be tested in 2006.

#### Wetland Inventory, Assessment and Monitoring

Preliminary field work for the WIAM process has been completed in Attapeu and wet-season preliminary biodiversity surveys completed for Stung Treng, especially for birds, reptiles and mammals. A preliminary assessment of key species and habitats has been undertaken. In Stung Treng, surveys confirmed the presence of a sizeable population of the Critically Endangered White-shouldered Ibis.



### Wildlife trade issues in the Demonstration Sites

The first interim report of the wildlife trade studies carried out in the wet season in Attapeu and Stung Treng were received from TRAFFIC. The full report will be available after the dry season surveys in early 2006. This has provided an assessment of the roles of wildlife in providing foods and income in the demonstration sites villages; an assessment of commercial trade in wildlife products; preliminary recommendations for reducing non-sustainable use of wildlife in the village economies.

### Invasive Alien species -

Proposals have been prepared for a) survey of the status of invasive alien species and awareness raising activities in the Mekong Delta, with the Invasive Species Specialist Group and Auckland University, New Zealand and b) experiments into methods for composting *Mimosa pigra* in the Songkhram

## **C. People using wetlands**

### Livelihoods

#### • **Stung Treng –**

- Sala Phoum - The community based resource assessment of Fisheries and Plants continued, with reports submitted and a progress workshop held. The Fisheries work was presented at Mekong deep pool workshop in Thailand.
- Health Study – Health Unlimited appointed a consultant to undertake a range of health related studies in demonstration site villages, including sanitation, nutrition level, water borne illnesses and primary health care, training needs and education materials. The roles of aquatic resources in maintaining and promoting health are considered.
- Silkworm Farming - Feasibility study for the establishment of silkworm farming in selected demonstration sites villages carried out with recommendations on input required to establish silkworm farming.
- Ecotourism - Feasibility study for the establishment of ecotourism in the demonstration sites carried out identifying the principal ecotourism attraction and making recommendations for establishing ecotourism in demonstration sites together with inputs required.
- Sustainable Agriculture - Consultant recruited to undertake assessment of existing agricultural practices in the demonstration sites. Recommendation to be developed to improve existing practices and develop appropriate new farming methods.
- Micro Credit - Consultant recruited to undertake an assessment of existing micro credit sources in the demonstration sites villages. Recommendations as appropriate for improving villagers access to micro credit.

#### • **Attapeu**

- Participatory Planning report in four target villages in three districts in Attapeu was prepared.



- Feasibility studies for community fish ponds in Ban Kasom and tubewell projects have been carried out in Ban Hat Oudomxay two UXOs were discovered in the locations where the tubewells were planned.
- Community fishery management discussions held in Nong Lom, Attapeu
- Health Unlimited have carried out primary health care and nutrition training for village health care workers target villages
- In each village Health Unlimited have established drug kits for poor community members.
- **Songkhram –**
  - MWBP Songkhram has been involved in a project initiative under patronage of HM the Queen called the 'People and Community - Living with Water' with Project Co-Manager as a committee member. This project multi-agency project will start in two villages of Lower Songkhram Basin this year, one of which is a new TB village.
  - An Initial meeting were held with three Tambon Administration Organisations (TAOs) in November, to start a 'roadmap' of the future training and involvement of TAOs in natural resource management according to work plan.
  - Two thousand copies have been printed of 'The fish in Patham: Local knowledge of Fisheries in the lower Songkhram river basin' (based on Thai Baan research) in preparation for World Wetlands Day (2<sup>nd</sup> February, 2006).
- **Plain of Reeds**
  - Situation analysis on livelihoods and natural resources management in Tram Chim and Lang Sen. The 2<sup>nd</sup> draft report of the situation analysis has been completed and a stakeholder meeting held to get feedback on the 2<sup>nd</sup> draft report;
  - Community-based natural resources management Group Facilitation Teams have been established and trained to identify and promote livelihoods activities

#### Environmental Economics

- The study sites and partners (collaborative partners) to initiate the field work of irrigation impacts on wetland project, a 3-country regional project have been finalised. Environmental Economist of MWBP and the partner from IWMI (water scientist) visited to the demonstration sites and consulted about the project activities with the site personnel and partners, selection of the field study sites, etc.
- Field work on assessment on cost of small scale inland fisheries in Cambodia, sponsored by MRC, was carried out in Kasani, a Ramsar community in Strung Treng, Cambodia. This was done with IFRDI study team. The data analysis and report writing work is being done now.
- A grant project proposal on "*Irrigation impacts study on That Luang wetlands*" was finalized and submitted to EEPSEA/IDRC for funding to be led by Dr. Phouphet, Sr. Lecturer of NUOL, Vientiane, and in collaboration with MWBP-PMU. Environmental Economist is advisor of the research project, and the field work will be jointly done by the two institutes of NUOL and MWBP. Finding for this project is now approved.



- In consultation with demonstration site coordinator Tram Chim, the study TOR and methodology and consultants were finalized to carry out the socio-economic scoping study for Tram Chim and Lang Sen; and activity started for preparing a detailed project proposal on socio-economic issues in Tram Chim.

#### **D. Towards wise use of wetlands**

##### Wetland Policy – Guiding principles.

A detailed concept note was developed and circulated to the NMCs for comments. The revised concept note is now the basis for planned activities. Work commenced in the last quarter of 2005 by consultation with stakeholders and conservation agencies in the member countries to assess successes and constraints in the national implementation of the Ramsar Convention and CBD. Priorities for implementation of the Wetland Guiding Principles through Ramsar, will be identified through the National consultation workshops planned for the first quarter of 2006.

A draft strategy paper on “Economics issues of MWBP” was prepared in December, 2005. This is being finalized now, after incorporating reviewers comments. It is realized that conservation priority issues or conservation and biodiversity priority issues in each of the demonstration sites, even if not for the national program, needs to be finalized for each of the demonstration site of MWBP. This will help in synchronizing the piece-wise activities/tasks of MWBP, and in planning for new activities for each sites. Finalization of the priority issues for each site will also greatly help in mid term review of the program, and developing a project proposal for Phase B program of MWBP.

IUCN's RWWP/WANI has finalised five policy briefs from the project “Scoping Study of Existing Frameworks Relating to the World Commission on Dams Strategic Framework”. All five policy briefs were distilled from longer studies which aimed to identify aspects of national legislation and regional agreements that complement the WCD Strategic Framework as well as the gaps in legal regimes at both national and regional levels. The five policy briefs are being translated into local languages and will be printed into a small booklet for dissemination at regional and global meetings. The policy briefs have also been shared with the MRCS to be integrated into the guiding principles.

A multi-stakeholder platform for the Mekong Region is currently being organised and will take place from 21-23 June 2006 in Bangkok, Thailand. The meeting will bring together State and non-State actors to discuss water resources management in the Mekong Region.

##### Sectoral policy reviews and National Wetland Action Plans

- **Cambodia,**
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> Meeting for Establishment of National Wetlands Management Committee at the Councils of Ministers. Report of the establishment of the National Wetland Management Committee and the recommendation and way forward for the establishment of the National Programme Steering Committee and Provincial Management Board.



- Presentations by MWBP were made at the National Conference on Poverty Reduction and Environment organized by UNDP and Cambodian National Assembly, Phnom Penh, Cambodia. Discussions were held to arrange a study tour for National Assembly members to Stung Treng
- Build partnership with CEDAC through the Water-Working Group; and consultancy service for the Sectoral Policies reviews for improve the wetlands and water related management.
- **Lao PDR,**
  - The focus for policy work in Lao PDR has been upon accession to Ramsar and the implications for this.
- **Thailand,**
  - Nakhon Phanom Provincial governor has agreed to set up a Wetlands Committee at the provincial level to oversee wetlands demarcation and other issues.
  - UNDP TRAC Proposal finalised and awaiting formal approval
- **Vietnam,**
  - Wetlands and IWRM Policies have been reviewed by national experts. A national consultation workshop on the draft reports was held on 20 December 05. The first draft in Vietnamese is completed.
  - Proposal for development of tools for implementation of National wetlands action plan has been developed;
  - A new national wetlands classification system with ecosystem approach has been developed and will be discussed at a meeting in February 2006
  - Proceedings of the National technical workshop on Fire and Water Management completed based upon the work being carried out at Tram Chim.
  - The PPO is working to support Tram Chim National Park to develop investment plan in 2006 – 2010. A provincial stakeholder workshop was organised with high consensus at provincial level on the development orientation of Tram Chim in the next 5 years.

#### Support to Ramsar Convention

- The MWBP sponsored attendance at the Ramsar COP9 in November for a total of 16 persons. This was followed by the study tour of Uganda wetlands. The exposure of the Mekong delegates to international wetland issues and the opportunities for discussion with delegates from other countries was considered very useful for both future support for Ramsar and development of wetland policies and actions in the Mekong.
- The MWBP hosted a side-meeting on the development of a Mekong Region Ramsar Initiative at the Kampala COP 9. This meeting was attended by the Ramsar Focal points of all 6 States in the Mekong Region, including China and Myanmar and other key International Organisational Partners. The meeting resulted in a consensus on a way forward for progressing this initiative which focuses on regional cooperation on wetlands and water issues.



- Lao PDR moves closer towards Ramsar accession - At COP 9 in Kampala, Uganda, the government of Lao PDR made an announcement to the Conference of Parties that it will be submitting its instrument of accession in the near future. This has been made possible through the successful completion of the Ramsar SGF Preparatory Assistance Project. Siphandone has been selected as the candidate Ramsar Site and a wetland information sheet is currently being compiled. RAMSAR Accession for Lao PDR final draft has been translated into Lao language and disseminated for comments.
- Vietnam has completed and published an Overview of Wetlands Status after 15 years of Ramsar Convention Implementation for presentation at Ramsar COP9.

## **E. Programme implementation and cross-cutting issues**

### Strengthening national ownership

No formal steering committee meetings have been held in any of the four countries during this period. Work-planning meetings for 2006 between the NPO and PPO staff and national and provincial counterparts have been held, as well as in regional team meetings.

### Training

- Regional Training on *Economic Valuation of Wetland Resources: Concept, Methods and Techniques*, organized in Vientiane, during October 10-15. This was a TOT type of training, and about 30 participants (professionals/economists from the region, about 7 to 8 from each of four country, attended the training. Four participants from regional agencies (INGOs) also attended the training. After explaining the methods and tools on wetland valuation, a practical exercise was also conducted by doing a rapid assessment at That Luang marsh in Vientiane
- Sixteen participants (4 from PMU and 12 from four national program office and government counterparts) were organized to attend COP9 and study tour at Uganda from 08 – 15 and 16-20 November 2005
- Four participants (1 from PMU and 3 from three national offices) successfully completed self-learning 4 month online training course on Wetland Management (September 1-December 30, 2005) conducted by UNESCO-IHE, Institute for Water Education, Netherlands.
- Training course on Facilitation and Communication Skill was conducted for 20 programme and counterpart staff at RECOFTC, Bangkok on 28 November to 3 December 2005.

### **Cambodia**

- Wetland Ecology course was held in Stung Treng, Cambodia, providing training in introductory wetlands ecology and threat to Stung Treng wetland. An introduction to values and functions of wetlands, the biodiversity of wetland demonstration sites and wetland stakeholders and conflict management.
- Training workshop on Tai Baan research methodology has taken place in Stung Treng and Plain of Reeds.



### **Lao PDR**

- English training has been provided for programme staff and provincial government partners in Attapeu
- EIA Case studies of local environmental issues are being prepared for future EIA trainings
- Exchange visits to Songkhram have been arranged for Attapeu partners

### **Thailand**

- Two successful training courses have been conducted in Songkhram on:
  - Participatory technique (GPS) training for Natural Resource Management (in particular wetlands).
  - Geographic Information System technique (GIS) training for government staff and NGOs at the provincial and national level.
- Initial meeting held with 3 Tambon Administration Organisations in November, to start a “roadmap” of future training and involvement with TAOs for natural resources management
- The Second Water Quality Testing Workshop for Schools (involving ten schools) was held in early November. Walai Rukavaj Botanical Institute in Mahasarakham continues to provide support for this programme.
- Exchange visits, sharing of local experiences, and Thai Baan research methodology workshops took place between villagers at the demonstration sites at Stung Treng (Cambodia), Attapeu Province (Lao PDR), and the Plain of Reeds (Viet Nam).

### **Vietnam**

- Support staff trained on Tai Baan research methodology in Plain of Reeds
- Exchange visits and villager-to-villager sharing of local experience and wisdom took place between Demonstration Sites at Stung Treng, Plain of Reeds and Attapeu

### **Communications**

- Strategic Outline of Communications for 2006;
- Finalisation of MWBP's first discussion paper for the networking component;
- Production of the MWBP wallplanner for 2006;
- Production and distribution of the two (upper) Mekong Biodiversity Assessment Reports;
- Production of the MWBP t-shirts and polo shirts;
- In association with IUCN (RWWP) the completion of the Asia visit for the global “Tales of Water Project”, featuring each of the four demonstration sites and with assistance from MWBP staff. This publication to be presented at the World Water Forum;
- Twenty appearances in regional media (mentions of programme name, in newspaper and radio);
- Two media releases distributed;
- MWBP brochures made available on the programme website; and
- Over 15 website updates

### **Cambodia**

- Preparation of article on the Wildlife Conservation and Protected Areas for the Atlas produced by Save Cambodia Wildlife



- Compiled the Wetlands and Water related terminology for translation in Khmer and publication.
- Translated into Khmer of the following:
  - the four MWBP brochures.
  - Ramsar Leaflet for wetland value and functions.
  - the guideline for Ramsar site management plan development and planning.
  - the guideline for the community-based management of wetlands.
  - the Environmental Flow (the essentials of Environmental Flows).
- List of the experts and site managers working on the wetlands and water.
- Draft National Communication Strategy, including the networking strategy.
- Draft National Training Strategy

### **Lao PDR**

- Coordination between project team and key stakeholders in Vientiane and Attapeu was maintained and improved through several programme planning and implementation activities.
- About 1000 T-Shirts, 600 calendars, and a number of brochures on the MWBP have been produced and delivered for public awareness raising.
- National wetlands network concept notes approved and recruitment process for national consultant has started.
- Wetland awareness events have been arranged at various festivals

### **Thailand**

- Fish species Tai Baan Research book for Songkhram river with 2,000 copies printed, ready for distribution and media release at World Wetlands Day.
- Channel 11 covered the Thai Baan research during a half hour programme called 'Village Forum', which aired in October. Interviews were held with villagers, staff, and partners in the villages of Ban Tha Bor and Pak Yam.

### **Vietnam**

- Network of specialist has been built up with a current database of 70 individual specialists with updated information.
- A consultation meeting in November on draft communication strategy for Vietnam at national level 15 November 2005 in Hanoi.
- Draft strategy for national level completed
- Draft communication strategy for the Plain of Reeds completed.

### **Office operations and staffing**

#### Finance Guidelines

The financial guidelines have been applied. So far there has been little feedback from partners on the content of these guidelines, but we will be proceeding with a revision in February. A consultant has been appointed to develop a financial management software that will facilitate a more



efficient conversion of the expenditure reports into the Atlas system. A contracts database is under development for tracking and managing contracts.

#### Revising workplans and developing workplans for 2006

Considerable effort has been put into the preparation of workplans and budgets for 2006. The extension of Phase A to the end of December 2006 has meant that operational funds have to be spread over the remaining six months of 2006, with less funds available for activities. The workplans that have been developed reflect this and a more realistic set of activities that can be achieved satisfactorily within the year.

#### Database, Monitoring and Evaluation

Preliminary discussions were held about the Mid-Term External Evaluation by UNDP, GEF and the Dutch. Terms of Reference have been prepared and circulated for the PMC meeting. It is scheduled to take place in March /April 2005; well before the end of phase A so that the final report can be used to support funding proposals for phase B.

Indicators have been revised for several programme components & report already completed by Vietnam NPO.

The MWBP database has been simplified to ease reporting processes. A consultant was recruited to give on-the-job training in reporting skills at three demonstration site offices (Stung Treng, Attapeu, Songkhram). The trip was postponed to January 2006 due to a late change in the time-schedule for the 'tales of water'.

#### Mid-year internal review

Overall, the M&E system did not facilitate a critical reflection on 2005 or contribute that much to the 2006 work planning process. This is partly because the 2005 Mid-Year Review, which stood at the beginning of the planning process focussed mainly on operational aspects and not on the actual activities/ outputs (due to lack of information and actual outputs). A review of outputs is only scheduled for early 2006.

#### Support from IUCN Asia Regional Office

IUCN ARO has continued to provide support in various aspects that have included:

- Development of a financing strategy for Phase B
- Review of administration and contracts development and management
- Preparation of sub-project proposals
- Editing of reports and preparation of materials for the mid-term evaluation

#### Final recruitments

During the quarter, the following recruitments have been completed. These have included:

- In Cambodia – six-month consultancy for national wetland ecologist



- In Lao PDR - Mr. Phatsakone Dejevongsa has been appointed in October as new NCTC replacing Mr. Singha Ounniyom who shifted to be NPC

#### Office Operations

All nine offices (PMU + 2 offices in each country) continue to operate satisfactorily

#### **Issues and Constraints**

- **Funding issues**

The position on the availability of GEF funding for Phase B was unclear during the quarter although by the beginning of the new year a clearer picture was emerging. This was of great concern and action was taken by requesting the assistance of IUCN ARO to assist with the preparation of a Resourcing Strategy. This has now been drafted and will form the basis for both restructuring the programme in Phase B to reflect the availability of funds for medium sized GEF projects at both country level and for the regional programme.

- **Financial reporting**

The financial reporting of activities and tasks is very complicated for a programme with nine different offices. Data capture and allocation of expenditure to the appropriate tasks is sometimes misclassified and therefore requires a lengthy process of checking and reallocation. This has led to delays submissions of expenditures. Continued orientation and training of programme staff – budget managers and finance and admin officers will continue to be part of the 2006 priorities.

- **Communications**

The provision of the internal communications strategy and branding guidelines are helping to improve communications between the programme offices. In one or two instances the branding guidelines have not been followed, e.g. for posters and the programme has therefore been inadequately represented. It is important in developing such materials, particularly in discussions with partners and joint sponsors that the branding guidelines are used to develop mutually acceptable materials for communications

Also it has been noted that some organisations with whom the MWBP is working in the field do not necessarily present themselves as part of the MWBP initiatives. The programme therefore tends to lose opportunities for raising its profile. Where such organisations are contracted by MWBP, a clause has been inserted into the contracts to ensure that MWBP is promoted in this way.

The name of the programme sometimes causes problems, largely because it is long and unwieldy and does not translate well into local languages. Phase B could perhaps be an opportunity to reconsider the Programme name.

- **Continuing need for orientation of staff and partners**

Despite regular orientation presentations at trainings and meetings this continues to be a requirement for a programme as complex as MWBP.



A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Peter-John Meynell'.

**Signed**

**Peter-John Meynell  
UNDP Team Leader**

**1/2/2006**